جهـــاز التخطيـــط والإحصـــاء
Planning and Statistics Authority

Qatar
in figures

2020
35th Issue

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H.H. Sheikh Tamim Bin Hamad Al-Thani
Emir of the State of Qatar

The Planning and Statistics Authority has the pleasure to introduce the 35th.issue of **"Qatar In Figures"** booklet, comprising key statistical data and indicators for the State of Qatar covering mainly the period 2017 - 2019.

The booklet contains various updated and summarized statistical information covering different aspects of life in the Qatari society whether demographic, social or economic.

For more detailed data about the State of Qatar, interested researchers and officials in all public or private agencies, are advised to visit the PSA website www.psa.gov.qa

Dr. Saleh bin Mohammed Al Nabit
President, Planning and Statistics Authority

"Qatar In Figures" is a statistical publication of the Planning and Statistics Authority, distributed on complimentary basis without any liability arising from any use of the information contained.

This publication can be downloaded from : www.pas.gov.qa

Contents

Geography: The State of Qatar is a peninsula situated halfway down the western coast of the Arabian gulf, bordered to the south by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The coastline is 550 km. long and bounds the county to the west, north and east. With the exception of scattered hill formations in the North West and sand dunes in the south east, Qatar is generally a flat desert terrain.

The state's territory comprises a number of islands. Halul, Shira'wa, Alashat are the main ones. The total land area of Qatar is approximately 11627.04 square kilometers. Doha is the capital city of the country.

Economic: Qatar is one of the world's most dynamic and fastest growing economies. According to the official figures, the Qatari economy grew by 0.8% in real terms in 2019. Qatar is one of the world's wealthiest nations in terms of per capita GDP in 2019.

Qatar has proven hydrocarbon reserves that can be utilized over the next 100 years, enabling Qatar to offer a uniquely sustainable platform for long term growth and development.

Population: Mid-year population in 2019 is estimated at 2 799 202 with a population density rate of 241 persons per sq.km.

Climate : Qatar has a moderate desert climate with long summers and short mild winters with little rains.

Language and religion: Arabic is the official language, however English is widely spoken. Islam is the official religion of the country.

Qatar National Day: Qatar's National Day is 18th of December.

Qatar National Statistics Day: Qatar's national statistics day is the 6th of December.

Currency: The official currency is the Qatari Riyal (QR), which is divided into 100 dirhams.
The exchange parity has been set at the fixed rate of US\$ = 3.65 Q.R.s.

Work Hours:
Public sector: From 7 am to 2 pm. Friday and Saturday are weekend holidays.

Private sector: From 8 am to 12 noon and from 4 pm to 8 pm. Friday is the weekend holiday.

Local Time: Three hours + Greenwich Mean Time

Concepts and definitions

Median Age: The age that divides a population into two groups of the same size such that half the total population is younger than this age, and the other half older

Sex Ratio: The number of males per 100 females in a population.

Ageing Index: The number of persons 65 years old or over per 100 persons under age 15.

Dependency Ratio: A measure showing the number of dependents (age 0-14 and over the age of 65) to total working age population (aged 15-64).

Crude Birth Rate: Number of live births in a year per 1000 mid-year population of the same year.

Crude Death Rate: Number of deaths occurring in a year per 1000 midyear population of the same year.

Infant Mortality Rate: Number of deaths of infants under one year in a certain year per 1000 live births during the same year.

Under-Five Mortality Rate: Number of deaths of children under-five years of age in a certain year per 1000 live births during the same year.

Natural Increase Rate: The difference between crude birth rate and crude death rate in a certain year.

Marriage Rate: Number of marriages in a year per 1000 mid-year population of the same year.

Divorce Rate: Number of divorces in a year per 1000 mid-year population of the same year.

Total Fertility Rate: The average number of children a women would bear over the course of her child bearing years (normally 15-49 years).

Life Expectancy at Birth: The average number of years that a newly born child would live under certain conditions.

Sex ratio at birth: The number of boys born alive per 100 girls born alive

Labor Force: Number of persons at working age (15 years and above) who are either working (employed) or not working but looking for work and available for work (unemployed).

Labor Force Participation Rate: Number of persons at working age (15 years and above) who are currently in the labor force to the total number of working age population.

Unemployment Rate: Number of unemployed to total number of labor force.

Gender wage gap: It is the difference between male and female income and is expressed as a percentage of male income

Illiteracy Rate: Number of persons who cannot read or write to mid-year population of a certain age during the same year.

Gross Enrolment Ratio: The ratio of the number of enrolled students at a certain educational level , irrespect of age, to total number of the corresponding official age group entitled to enter that educational level, of mid-year population.

Gross Domestic Product: The total market value of all final goods and services produced in a particular economy in a given year.

Price Index: An indicator measuring changes in the price of a commodity (or a group of commodities) from one period to another.

Municipalities, main towns, major and secondary roads
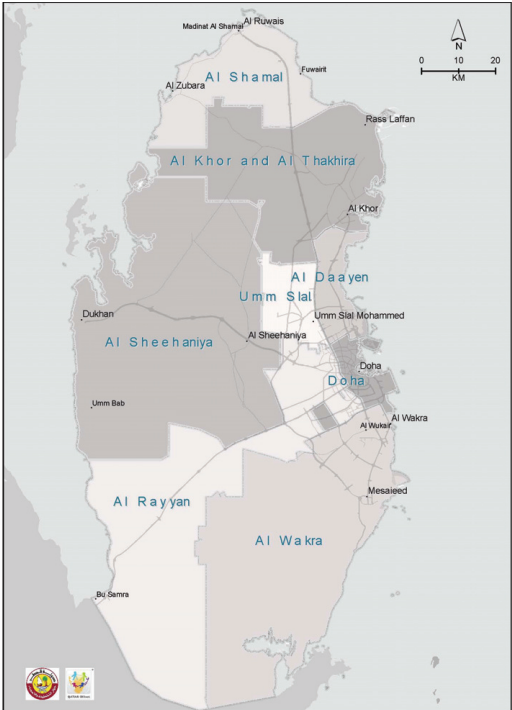
Distances between the main towns in Qatar

City	Doha	Umm Slal Mohd.	Al khor	Al Zubara	Al Ruwais	Al Wakara	Me-Saieed	Dukhan	Ras Laffan	Al Sheehaniya
Doha		12.4	31.7	65.9	68.4	12.4	26.7	51.6	49.7	24.2
Umm Slal Mohd.	20.0		25.5	54.7	57.2	21.7	32.3	47.8	38.5	20.5
Al khor	51.0	41.0		40.4	43.5	44.7	54.7	67.7	18.0	40.4
Al Zubara	106.0	88.0	65.0		16.8	75.2	85.1	63.4	44.7	57.2
Al Ruwais	110.0	92.0	70.0	27.0		90.1	100.0	77.7	37.3	71.5
Al Wakara	20.0	35.0	72.0	121.0	145.0		14.3	62.1	60.3	34.8
Me-Saieed	43.0	52.0	88.0	137.0	161.0	23.0		54.7	69.6	44.1
Dukhan	83.0	77.0	109.0	102.0	125.0	100.0	114.0		69.0	28.0
Ras Laffan	80.0	62.0	29.0	72.0	60.0	97.0	112.0	111.0		52.8
Al Sheehaniya	39.0	33.0	65.0	92.0	115.0	56.0	71.0	45.0	85.0	

(Kilometers)

(Miles)

Climatic features*

Item	Mar-2019	Jun-2019	Sep-2019	Dec-2019
Average wind speed (knots)	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.8
Average temperature (Celsius)				
Minimum	18.6	32.7	31.5	19.3
Maximum	25.8	43.4	39.6	25.5
Average relative humidity (%)				
Minimum	26	8	24	37
Maximum	65	53	67	71

* Data relates to Doha International Airport.

Average temperature
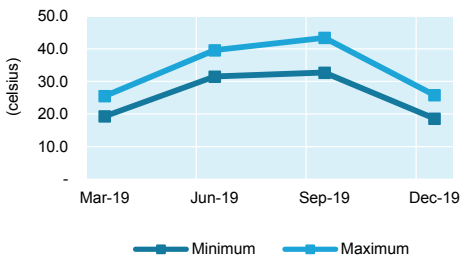
Natural reserves

Item	2019
Terrestrial reserves	
Number	12
Area (Sq. Km.)	2 744
Marine reserves	
Number	2
Area (Sq. Km.)	721
Area of State of Qatar	11 627
Percentage of terrestrial reserves	23.6

Population

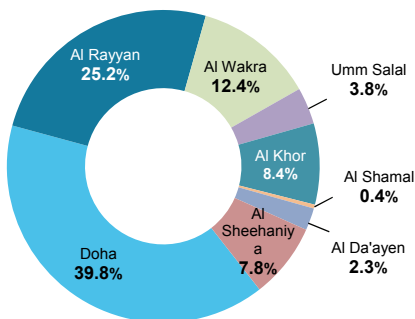| Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Estimated mid-year population	2 724 606	2 760 170	2 799 202
Population annual growth rate	4.0	1.3	1.4
Dependency ratio	17.3	17.8	18.2
Population by age groups			
less than 15	372 360	385 219	398 435
15-64 years	2 321 815	2 343 476	2 368 392
65 years and above	30 431	31 475	32,375
Median age	30.4	32.4	31.1
Population density (per sq.km.)	234.3	237.4	240.8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	301.5	287.7	280.9
Aging index (Qatari)	16.5	17.1	17.9

Population Pyramid (,000) 2019
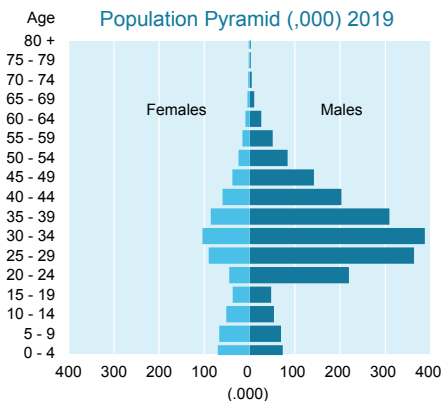
Population and population density by municipality, 2015*

Municipality	Area (Sq km.)	Population	%	Density (per sq.km.)
Doha	219.7	956 457	39.8	4 353.5
Al Rayyan	2 450.1	605 712	25.2	247.2
Al Wakra	2 577.6	299 037	12.4	116.0
Umm Salal	318.4	90 835	3.8	285.3
Al Khor	1 602.2	202 031	8.4	126.1
Al Shamal	859.9	8 794	0.4	10.2
Al Da'ayen	290.2	54 339	2.3	187.2
Al Sheehaniya	3 308.9	187 571	7.8	56.7
Qatar	**11 627.0**	**2 404 776**	**100.0**	**206.8**

* As on April 2015

Population by municipality, percent, 2015

Demographic and vital indicators

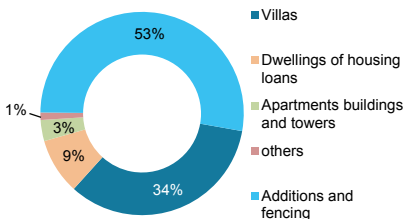| Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Live Births	27 906	28 069	28 412
Crude birth rate (per 1000 population)	10.2	10.2	10.2
Deaths	2 295	2 385	2 200
Crude death rate (per 1000 population)	0.8	0.9	0.8
Infant Mortality rate (per 1000 live birth)	5.4	6.1	4.8
Children under age 5 mortality rate (per 1000 live birth)	6.7	7.6	5.9
Natural increase rate	9.4	9.3	9.4

Vital statistics (births and deaths)
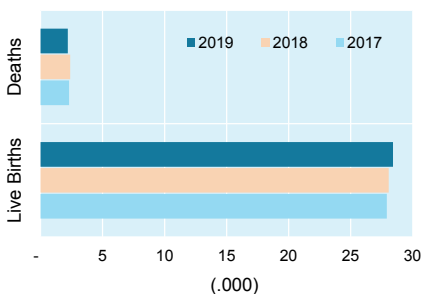
Issued building permits

Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Residential buildings			
Villas	1 875	1 841	2 493
Dwellings of housing loans	1 423	1 247	655
Apartments buildings and towers	212	183	247
others	98	164	87
Additions and fencing	3 318	3 414	3 865
Non-residential buildings			
Governmental	92	144	144
Commercial	400	590	395
Industrial	224	359	195
Mosques	96	74	77
others	17	23	32

Issued building permits
(Residential buildings, 2019)

- Villas
- Dwellings of housing loans
- Apartments buildings and towers
- others
- Additions and fencing

53% — 34% — 9% — 3% — 1%

Demographic and vital indicators

| Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Marriages	3 718	3 758	3 621
Crude marriages rate (per1000 population)			
Qatari males	14.7	12.4	13.6
Qatari females	13.7	12.9	12.9
Average age at first marriage			
Qatari males	26.6	26.7	26.9
Qatari females	24.0	24.5	24.4
Divorces	1 206	1 182	1 180
Crude divorces rate (per 1000 population)			
Qatari males	5.3	5.3	5.1
Qatari females	4.4	4.1	4.3
Total fertility rate (Qatari females)	2.9	2.8	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (Qatari population)	80.7	80.7	81.0

Vital statistics (marriages and divorces)

(.000)
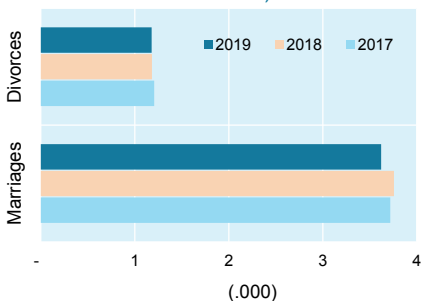
Main labor force indicators

Indicators	2017	2018	2019
Labor force composition	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	86.5	86.4	86.4
Female	13.5	13.6	13.6
Participation rate	88.4	88.2	88.2
Male	96.1	95.9	96.0
Female	58.5	58.2	58.2
Unemployment rate	0.1	0.1	0.1
Male	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female	0.6	0.4	0.4

Labor force composition
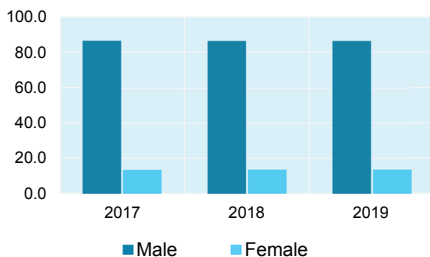
Percentage distribution of labor force by economic activities and sex, 2019

Economic Activities	Male	Female	Total
Mining and quarrying	4.1	2.4	4.3
Manufacturing	7.4	0.8	8.4
Construction	41.9	2.0	48.1
Trade, repair of vehicles…etc.	11.9	8.8	12.4
Public administration and defense	3.7	5.2	3.4
Education	2.5	12.2	1.0
Health and social work	2.0	7.6	1.2
Domestic services	8.4	38.9	3.6
Others	18.2	22.2	17.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures.

### labor force by economic activities and sex, 2019 (Percent)
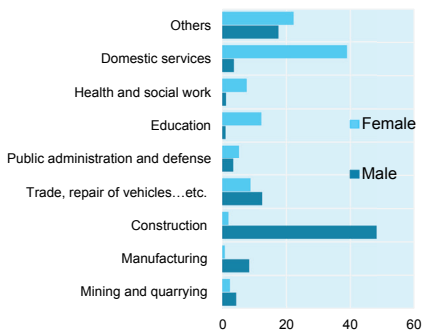
Percentage distribution of labor force by occupation and sex, 2019

Occupations	Male	Female	Total
Legislators, senior officials and managers	2.1	2.2	2.1
Professionals	7.6	22.4	9.6
Technicians and associate professionals.	6.8	5.0	6.5
Clerks	3.7	11.4	4.8
Services and shop workers	8.1	18.5	9.5
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	1.4	0.0	1.2
Craft and related trade workers	38.1	0.1	32.9
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	16.3	0.2	14.1
Elementary occupations	16.0	40.2	19.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures.

Labor force by occupation and sex, 2019 (percent)
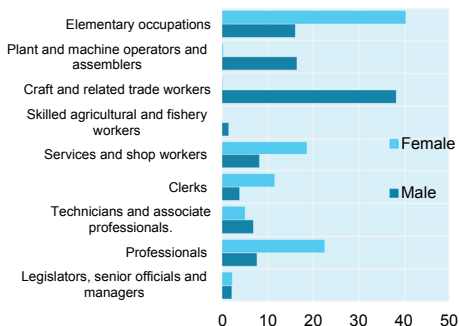
Main education indicators

Indicator		2017	2018	2019
Illiteracy rate (15 years and above)	Total	1.2	1.0	0.8
	Male	1.2	0.9	0.9
	Female	1.2	1.0	0.7
Youth illiteracy rate (15 - 24 years)	Total	1.0	0.7	0.4
	Male	1.1	0.9	0.5
	Female	0.7	0.2	0.1
Gross enrollment rate (primary education)	Total	106.1	107.1	102.3
	Male	106.2	108.4	102.8
	Female	106.0	105.7	101.8
Gross enrollment rate (pre. and sec. education)	Total	101.2	101.6	100.3
	Male	101.4	102.7	100.3
	Female	101.0	100.4	100.4

Illiteracy rate
(15 years and above)

	2017	2018	2019
Male	1.2	0.9	0.9
Female	1.2	1.0	0.7

■ Male ■ Female
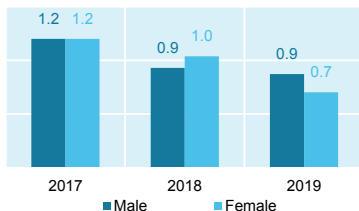
Pre- primary education*

Particulars		2016 / 2017	2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019
No. of kindergarten		445	473	490
No. of students	Total	56 370	55 633	54 467
	Male	28 966	28 672	28 171
	Female	27 404	26 961	26 296
Teaching staff	Total	4 462	4 469	4 643
	Male	17	3	456
	Female	4 445	4 466	4 187
Classes		3 433	3 544	3 382
Average students per teacher		13	12	12
Average students per classroom		16	16	16

*Including nurseries

Students in pre- primary education

Male ▬ Female
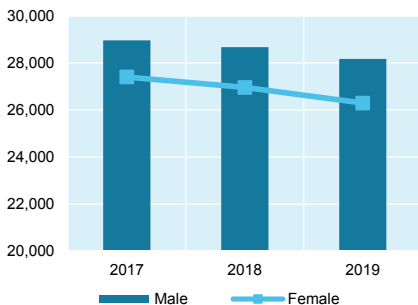
Primary education

Particulars		2016 / 2017	2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019
No. of schools		266	288	290
No. of students	Total	**145 992**	**153 548**	**157 103**
	Male	74 791	78 625	80 306
	Female	71 201	74 923	76 797
Teaching staff	Total	**12 435**	**12 649**	**13 093**
	Male	2 348	2 552	2 677
	Female	10 087	10 097	10 416
Classes		5 866	6 103	6 197
Average students per teacher		12	12	12
Average students per classroom		25	25	25

Students in primary education
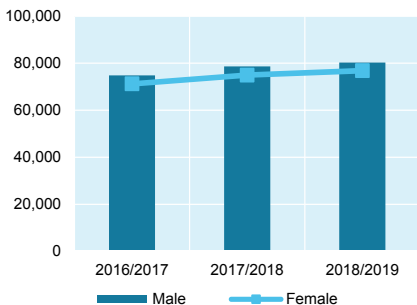
Preparatory education

Particulars		2016 / 2017	2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019
No. of schools		159	171	197
No. of students	**Total**	**56 472**	**58 754**	**60 078**
	Male	28 933	30 039	30 587
	Female	27 539	28 715	29 491
Teaching staff	**Total**	**5 059**	**5 064**	**5 184**
	Male	2 266	2 205	2 129
	Female	2 793	2 859	3 055
Classes		2 222	2 333	2 398
Average students per teacher		11	12	12
Average students per classroom		25	25	25

Students in preparatory education
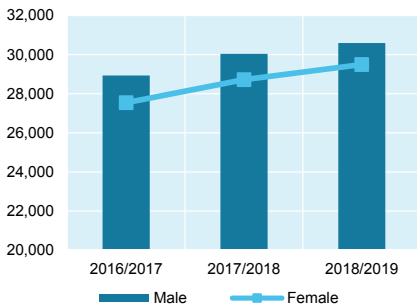
Secondary education

Particulars		2016 / 2017	2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019
No. of schools		145	149	154
No. of students	Total	45 456	47 865	49 921
	Male	23 342	24 579	25 489
	Female	22 114	23 286	24 432
Teaching staff	Total	4 834	4 674	4 784
	Male	2 352	2 298	2 214
	Female	2 482	2 376	2 570
Classes		1 977	2 066	2 176
Average students per teacher		9	10	10
Average students per classroom		23	23	23

Students in secondary education
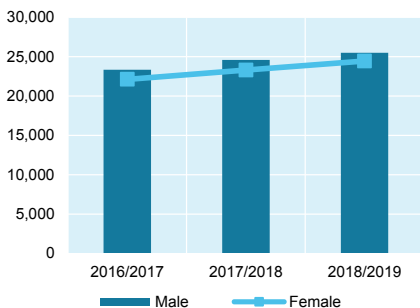
University education

Particulars		2016 / 2017	2017 / 2018	2018 / 2019
No. of universities and colleges		145	18	19
No. of students	**Total**	**31 482**	**33 922**	**35 244**
	Male	9 838	10 326	10 437
	Female	21 644	23 596	24 807
Teaching staff	**Total**	**2 335**	**2 435**	**2 368**
	Male	1 542	1 602	1 545
	Female	793	833	823
Average students per teaching staff		13	14	15
Graduates	**Total**	**5 521**	**6 040**	**5 806**
	Male	1 856	1 972	1 889
	Female	3 665	4 068	3 917
New students on scholarship abroad	**Total**	**583**	**448**	**492**
	Male	426	310	318
	Female	157	138	174

Students on scholarship abroad
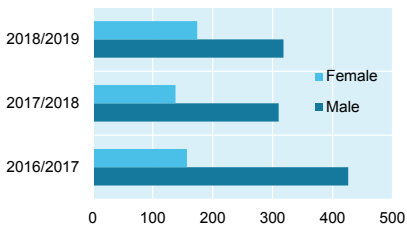
Health

| Particulars	2017	2018	2019
No. of hospitals	19	20	19
No. of beds in hospitals	2 550	2 856	3 134
Population per bed	1 068	966	893
No. of physicians	6 466	7 035	7 644
Population per physician	421	392	366
No. of dentists	1 623	1 756	1 827
Population per dentist	1 679	1 572	1 532
No. of pharmacists	2 262	2 497	2 708
Population per pharmacist	1 205	1 105	1 034
No. of nurses	18 273	20 613	22 684
Population per nurse staff	149	134	123
Average vaccination coverage during first year of age	98	98	99

Population per physicians, nurses and bed
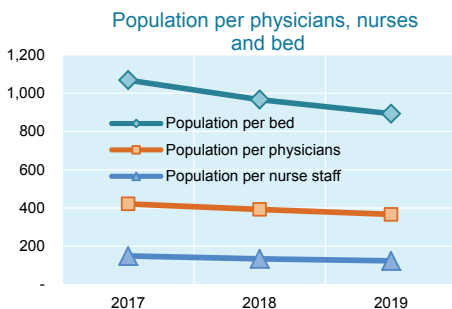
Disabled population

Indicator	1997	2004	2010
Ratio of disabled among Qatari population	**1.0**	**1.4**	**1.3**
Male	1.2	1.6	1.4
Female	0.8	1.2	1.2

Percentage distribution of Qataris registered in disabled centers by type of disability 2019
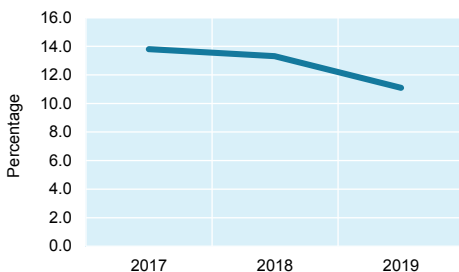
Type of Disability	Male	Female	Total
Mental	18.2	20.2	18.9
Movement	16.9	14.6	16.1
Hearing	7.7	8.8	8.1
Visual	9.1	11.4	9.9
Other	48.1	45.0	47.0
Total	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Ratio of disabled among Qatari population
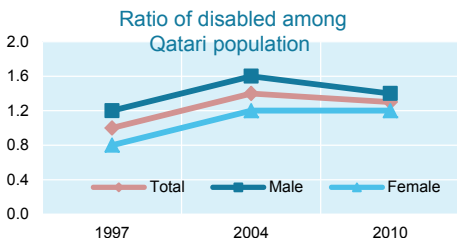
Gender

Item	2017	2018	2019
Sex ratio at birth	104.94	102.04	105.04
Percentage of employed women to total number employed 15+	13.34	13.49	13.42
Females' average monthly wage (QR 000)	9.96	10.03	10.39
Gender wage gap	13.8	13.3	11.1
Share of women in senior positions	15.2	14.1	14.1
Ratio of female teachers to the total number of teachers by level			
Nurseries and kindergartens	99.6	99.9	100.0
Primary	81.1	79.8	79.6
Preparatory	55.2	56.5	58.9
Secondary	51.3	50.8	53.7
Post-secondary	16.4	17.8	17.2
Ratio of female graduates to the total number of graduates (university degree or higher)	66.4	67.4	67.5
Ratio of female students to the total number of students by level			
Nurseries and kindergartens	48.6	48.5	48.3
Primary	48.8	48.8	48.9
Preparatory	48.8	48.9	49.1
Secondary	48.6	48.6	48.9
Post-secondary	68.8	69.6	70.4

Gender wage gap

Year	Percentage
2017	~13.7
2018	~13.3
2019	~11.0

Ratio of female teachers to the total number of teachers by level, 2019

Level	Percentage
Post secondary	17.2
Secondary	53.7
Preparatory	58.9
Primary	79.6
Nurseries and kindergartens	100.0

Percentage
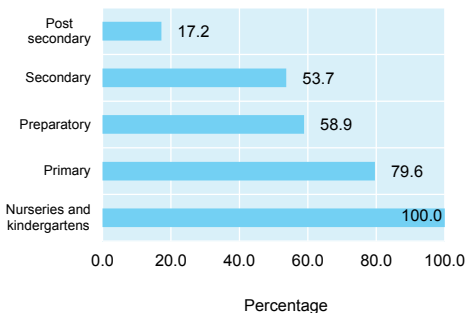
Main media and culture indicators

Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Public libraries	8	7	7
Arabic books	711 068	736 037	804 813
English books	762 442	779 316	728 358
Periodicals	3 045	3 465	3 009
No. of borrowers	42 086	74 848	168 537
No. of borrowed books	228 322	835 841	740 306
Ave. books per borrower	5	11	4
Daily newspapers	8	9	8
Monthly magazines	4	4	6
Cinemas	85	90	99
Cinemas' audience (thousand)	3 463	2 806	2 847
Ave. cinemas' audience per day	9 488	7 688	7 800
Arabic films	181	188	168
Foreign films	2 833	2 113	3 381

*Qatar National Library was opened in 2017.

Borrowed books and borrowers
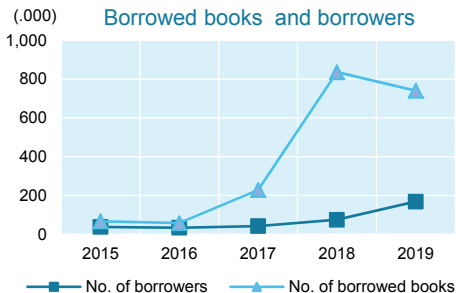
Sports

Item	2017	2018	2019
Sports facilities	320	282	289
School playgrounds	862	862	897
Sports workers in hotels and private gyms	1 100	1 457	1 450
Participants in practicing sports in hotels and private gyms	66 402	67 025	71 268
Number of youth and sports institutions	29	34	25
Workers in youth institutions	2 229	447	468
Monthly average of practitioners of sports activity in Al Furjan stadiums	8 300	15 595	19 673
Qatar imports of sporting goods (Q.R. millions)	1 210	924	930

### Participants in practicing sports in hotels and private gyms
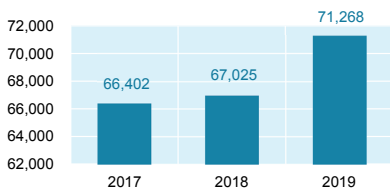
Electricity

Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Electricity generated (GW/H)	45 555	47 913	49 873
Electricity generated, yearly change	7.7	5.2	4.1
No. of customers	364 597	376 636	410 661
Electricity consumption (GW/H)	27 428	30 082	31 539
Electricity consumption, yearly change	9.2	9.7	4.8
Per capita consumption (KW/H)	15 057	15 296	15 868

Electricity generated
(GW/H)

Legend: Electricity generated (GW/H) — Yearly change
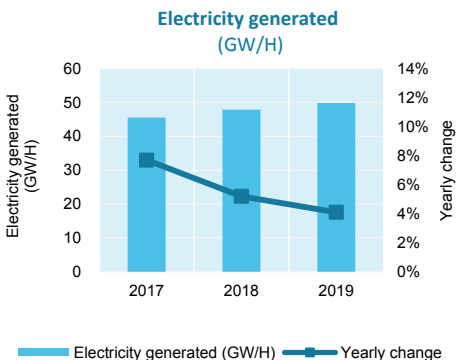
Water

Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Water production (Ml.Cu.Mt.)	606.0	637.0	671.0
Water production, yearly change	8.2	5.1	5.3
No. of customers	317 215	329 832	363 338
Percentage of customers served by tankers	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual per capita consumption of water (Cu.Mt.)	224	231	242
Annual change rate in per capita consumption of watar	3.7	3.1	4.8
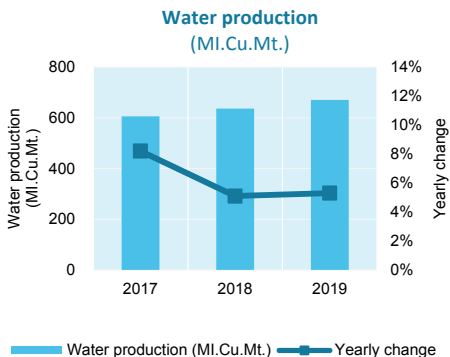
Water production
(Ml.Cu.Mt.)

Water production (Ml.Cu.Mt.) ■—■ Yearly change

Gross domestic product by economic activity at current prices
(Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2017		2018		2019*	
	Value added	%	Value added	%	Value added	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 259	0.2	1 457	0.2	1 499	0.2
Mining and quarrying	261 014	39.6	260 198	39.0	255 409	38.0
Manufacturing	51 499	7.8	54 972	8.2	54 066	8.0
Electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management	5 747	0.9	5 180	0.8	6 579	1.0
Construction	81 661	12.4	82 600	12.4	81 215	12.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	49 010	7.4	49 794	7.5	49 630	7.4
Transportation and storage	24 143	3.7	26 002	3.9	28 388	4.2
Accommodation and food service activities	5 215	0.8	5 409	0.8	5 922	0.9
Information and communication	9 460	1.4	9 618	1.4	9 723	1.4
Financial and insurance activities	49 952	7.6	49 142	7.4	50 643	7.5

Gross domestic product by economic activity at current prices

(Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2017		2018		2019*	
	Value added	%	Value added	%	Value added	%
Real estate	40 871	6.2	42 615	6.4	43 448	6.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	21 835	3.3	21 040	3.2	20 692	3.1
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	40 888	6.2	48 315	7.2	51 369	7.6
Education	13 053	2.0	11 496	1.7	11 377	1.7
Human health and social work activities	15 106	2.3	11 699	1.8	13 952	2.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation; Other service activities	9 133	1.4	8 271	1.2	8 682	1.3
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	4 096	0.6	4 172	0.6	4 251	0.6
Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)	-25 597	-3.9	-26 558	-4.0	-27 826	-4.1
Import duties	854	0.1	1 918	0.3	3 490	0.5
Gross Domestic Product	659 199	100.0	667 339	100.0	672 510	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures
* Preliminary estimates

Gross domestic product by economic activity at constant (2018) prices

(Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2017 Value added	2017 %	2018 Value added	2018 %	2019* Value added	2019* %
Agriculture forestry and fishing	1 259	0.2	1 457	0.2	1 499	0.2
Mining and quarrying	261 014	39.6	260 198	39.0	255 409	38.0
Manufacturing	51 499	7.8	54 972	8.2	54 066	8.0
Electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management	5 747	0.9	5 180	0.8	6 579	1.0
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Gross Domestic product by economic activity at constant (2018) prices

(Value: Million QR)

Economic Activity	2017		2018		2019*	
	Value added	%	Value added	%	Value added	%
Real estate	40 871	6.2	42 615	6.4	43 448	6.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	21 835	3.3	21 040	3.2	20 692	3.1
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Gross Domestic Product	659 199	100.0	667 339	100.0	672 510	100.0

Totals may not add up due to rounding of figures
* Preliminary estimates

Gross domestic product by expenditure at current prices
(Value: Million QR)

Items	2017	2018	2019*
Gross domestic product	586 401	667 339	640 049
Percentage yearly change	6.2	13.8	(4.1)
Household final consumption expenditure	149 491	153 586	156 973
Percentage of total GDP	25.5	23.0	24.5
Percentage yearly change	5.3	2.7	2.2
Government final consumption expenditure	103 274	108 649	118 535
Percentage of total GDP	17.6	16.3	18.5
Percentage yearly change	(4.3)	5.2	9.1
Gross capital formation	249 873	271 334	272 535
Percentage of total GDP	42.6	40.7	42.6
Percentage yearly change	(7.4)	8.6	0.4
Exports of goods and services	310 144	373 322	335 048
Percentage of total GDP	52.9	55.9	52.3
Percentage yearly change	17.7	20.4	(10.3)
Less, imports of goods and services	226 381	239 552	243 042
Percentage of total GDP	38.6	35.9	38.0
Percentage yearly change	(2.0)	5.8	1.5

** Preliminary estimates

GDP by expenditure , 2019
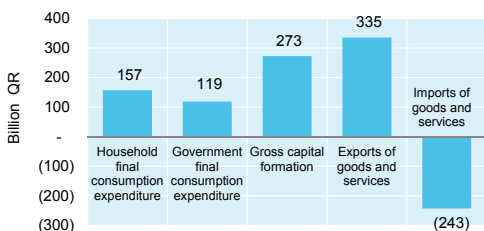
Main manufacturing products

Product	2017	2018	2019
Petro-chemicals (MT 000)			
Ethylene	744.1	779.5	1 424.0
Methanol	993.3	1 091.0	932.0
Fertilizers (MT 000)			
Ammonia	3 751.0	3 724.0	3 771.0
Urea	5 777.8	5 655.0	5 772.0
Basic iron and steel (TN 000)			
Basic iron and steel	7 345.3	6 960.9	6 843.0

Petro-chemicals
(MT 000)
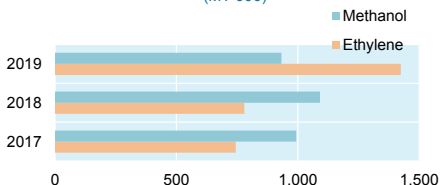
Fertilizers
(MT 000)
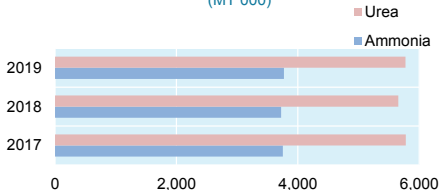
Components of foreign trade

Value: Million QR

Item	2017	2018	2019
Exports of goods*	**245 693**	**306 810**	**265 483**
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	146 603	188 611	164 204
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (crude)	42 638	50 267	45 178
Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (not crude)	17 560	25 065	18 488
Other	38 892	42 867	37 613

* Includes re-export

Exports of goods, Per cent, 2019

■ Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons
■ Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (crude)
■ Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals etc. (not crude)
■ Other

14%
7%
17%
62%
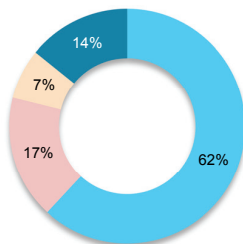
Components of foreign trade

Value: Million QR

Item	2017	2018	2019
Imports of goods	**108 823**	**115373**	**106 208**
Machinery and transport equipment	47 157	48 781	42 027
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 275	18 455	19 103
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14 954	16 749	15 180
Food and live animals	10 771	11 567	11 179
Chemicals and related products n.e.s.	9 509	10 130	9 299
Other	10 155	9 692	9 420

Imports of goods, Per cent, 2019

- Machinery and transport equipment
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- Food and live animals
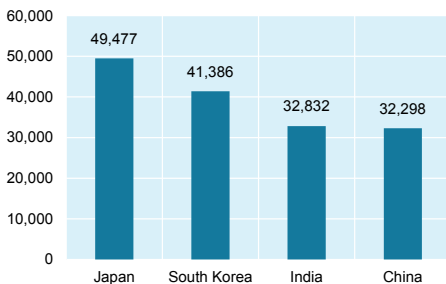- Chemicals and related products n.e.s.
- Other
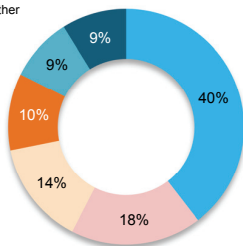
Directions of foreign trade
Value: Million QR

Item	2017	2018	2019
Exports*, country of destination	**245 693**	**306 810**	**265 483**
Japan	42 128	53 356	49 477
South Korea	38 921	53 277	41 386
India	30 141	36 995	32 832
China	26 372	34 978	32 298
Other	108 131	128 203	109 491

* Includes re-export

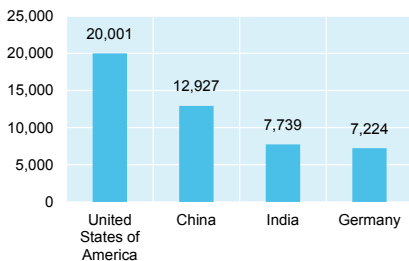Top 4 destinstions of exports,* 2019
(Million QR)

Directions of foreign trade
Value: Million QR

Item	2017	2018	2019
Imports, country of origin	**108 823**	**115 373**	**106 208**
United States of America	17 794	22 417	20 001
China	12 361	14 255	12 927
India	5 753	7 245	7 739
Germany	7 555	7 103	7 224
Other	65 360	64 353	58 317

Top 4 destinstions of imports 2019 (Million QR)

International trade volume

Years	International Trade Volume (QR Bn.)	% to GDP
2011	497.8	81.5
2012	575.6	84.6
2013	583.1	80.6
2014	572.0	76.2
2015	399.3	67.8
2016	325.3	58.9
2017	354.5	60.5
2018	422.2	63.3
2019	371.7	58.1
Average	**455.7**	**70.2**

International trade volume

Legend:
- International Trade Volume (QR Bn.)
- % to GDP

Consumer price index
Base year : 2018=100

| Groups of goods and services	2017	2018	2019
General consumer price index (CPI)	**99.9**	**100.0**	**99.1**
Food and Beverages	100.4	100.0	100.0
Tobacco	100.0	100.0	227.0
Clothing and footware	98.2	100.0	99.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels	104.4	100.0	97.0
Furnishing and household equipment	98.6	100.0	100.8
Health	96.3	100.0	100.2
Transport	92.8	100.0	99.4
Communication	107.7	100.0	92.3
Recreation and culture services	102.1	100.0	93.4
Education	95.7	100.0	105.5
Restaurant and hotels	99.5	100.0	100.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	100.1	100.0	102.6

Consumer price index
Base year : 2018=100
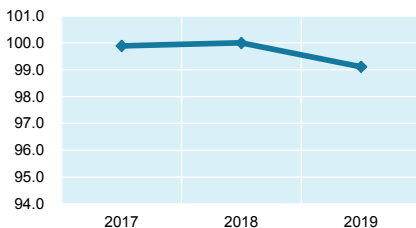
Producer price index
Base year: 2013=100

Economic activity	2017	2018	2019
General producer price index (PPI)	55.6	70.0	63.3
Mining	49.9	65.6	59.4
Manufacturing	101.4	104.2	105.7
Electricity and water	70.0	81.0	73.1

Poducer price index
Base year : 2013=100

- Mining
- Manufacturing
- Electricity and water
- General producer price index (PPI)
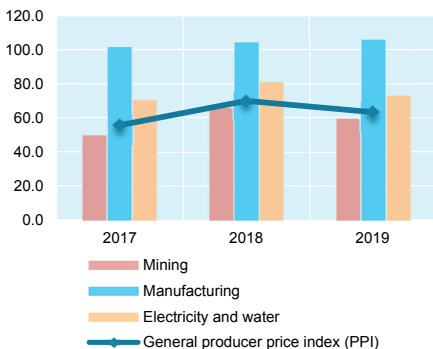
Industrial production index
Base year : 2013=100

Economic activity	2017	2018	2019
General industrial production index (IPI)	**105.7**	**105.0**	**105.4**
Mining	104.6	103.7	104.1
Manufacturing	111.6	112.3	113.6
Electricity	109.3	101.8	98.6
water	115.4	103.3	97.4

Industerial production index
Base year : 2013=100

- Mining
- Manufacturing
- Electricity
- Water
- General industrial production index (IPI)
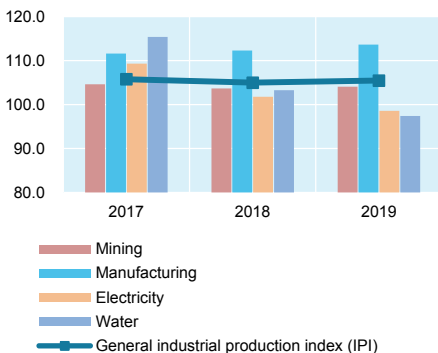
Evolution of cost of living (CPI)

Year	Cost of living Index
2011	87.0
2012	89.0
2013	91.9
2014	95.0
2015	96.7
2016	99.3
2017	99.7
2018	100.0
2019	99.3
2020	96.5

Evolution of cost of living (CPI)
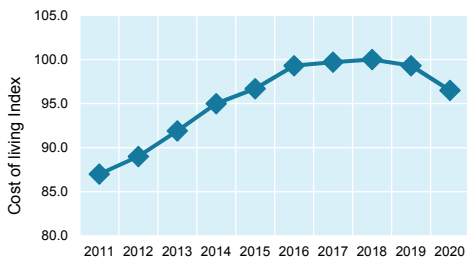
Aircraft fleet size of the national carrier

Date	No. of Aircrafts
March 2008	62
March 2009	68
March 2010	80
March 2011	94
March 2012	112
March 2013	126
March 2014	136
March 2015	159
March 2016	190
March 2017	215
March 2018	233
March 2019	258

No. of Aircrafts
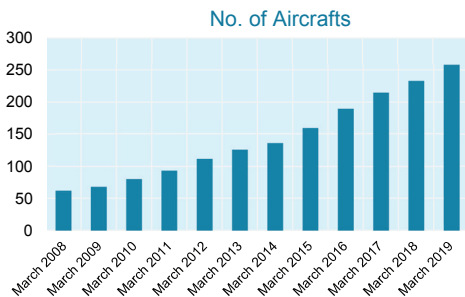
Destinations network of the national carrier

Date	No. of Destinations
March 2008	81
March 2009	82
March 2010	87
March 2011	100
March 2012	113
March 2013	123
March 2014	130
March 2015	145
March 2016	156
March 2017	164
March 2018	160
March 2019	167

Destinations network of the national carrier
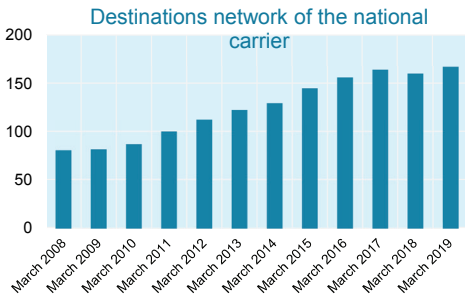
Real GDP at 2018 prices

Item	2017	2018	2019*
Real GDP (million QR)	659,199	667,339	672,510
Annual growth of real GDP (%)	-1.5	1.2	0.8

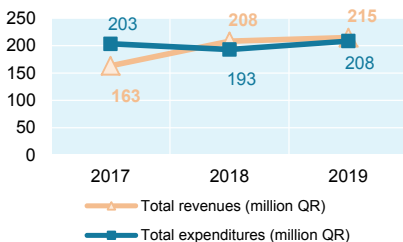* Preliminary estimates

Real GDP at 2018 prices
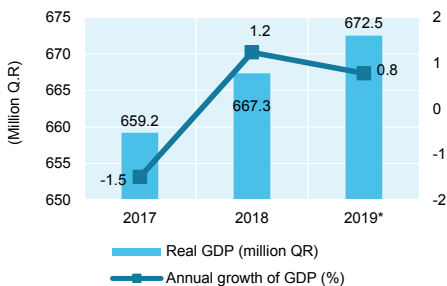
Public Finance*

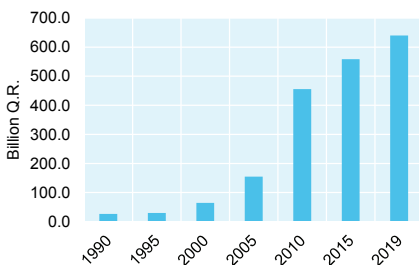| Item	2017	2018	2019
Total revenues (million QR)	163,272	207,915	214,749
Total expenditures (million QR)	203,265	192,836	208,419
Surplus/deficit	-39,993	15,079	6,330
Surplus or deficit/GDP (%)	6.8	2.3	1.0

* As December 2020

Total revenues and expenditures (Million QR)

Evolution of GDP value at current prices in three decades

Year	Domestic Gross Product (QR. Billion)
1990	26.8
1995	29.6
2000	64.6
2005	154.6
2010	455.4
2015	558.7
2019	640.0

Gross domestic product (QR. Billion)

Qatar exchange

Particulars	2017	2018	2019
Number of listed companies	45	46	47
Value of shares traded (million QR)	66 246	68 501	67 705
Number of shares traded (in thousands)	2 465 479	2 285 923	11 415 731
General index	8 523	10 299	10 426

General index
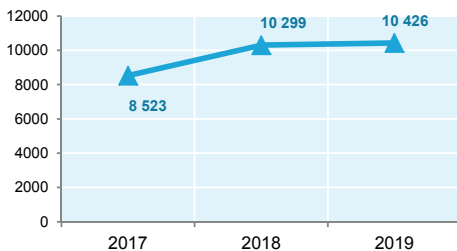
Tourism

Item	2017	2018	2019
Total hotels	102	110	109
Luxury hotels	41	46	49
Other hotels	61	64	60
No. of rooms	22 461	24 091	24 562
No. of occupants*	5 239 926	6 427 052	6 595 582

* Not including Qatari occupants

Hotels' rooms
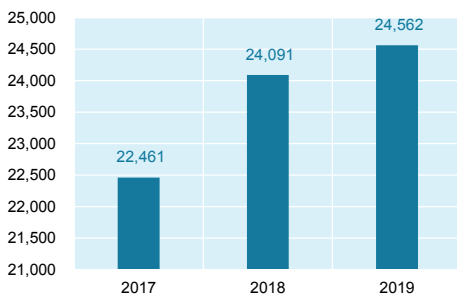
Roads and fires accidents

Item	2017	2018	2019
Deaths and injuries of road accidents			
Deaths	177	168	154
Severe injuries	743	683	777
Light injuries	7 966	8 113	8 396
Fire accidents	1 663	1 922	2 260
Average number of fires per day	5	5	6
Deaths and injuries resulting from fire	172	117	70

Deaths and injuries of road accidents
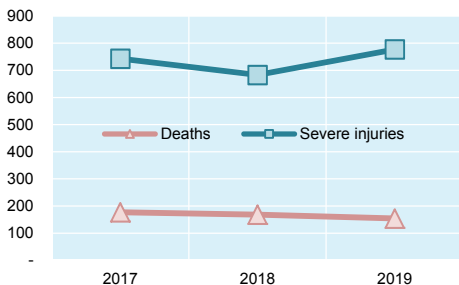
Phone and internet

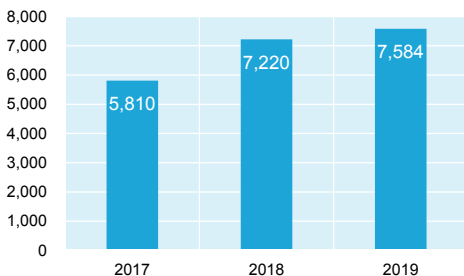| Item	2017	2018	2019
Fixed telephones lines per 100 population	17	16	17
Mobile cellular lines per 100 population	131	143	142
Internet users per 100 population	77	86	89

Transport and passengers* movement

Item	2017	2018	2019
Vessels' navigation			
Arrival	5 810	7 220	7 584
Departure	5 810	7 220	7 584
Aircrfts' navigatian			
Arrival	111 166	110 322	116 462
Departure	111 154	110 307	116 455
Passengers' via airports*			
Arrival	17 634 110	17 262 301	19 376 391
Departure	17 644 492	17 233 727	19 427 655

* Includes transit passengers

Vessels' arrival

Year	Vessels
2017	5,810
2018	7,220
2019	7,584

Aircrafts'arrival

Year	Aircrafts
2017	111,166
2018	110,322
2019	116,462